

Java 9 新特性

Java 9 发布于 2017 年 9 月 21 日，继 Java8 后 3 年发布一次，Java 9 带来了许多新特性，Java 模块化是其中之一。

Java 模块化

Java 模块化是 Project Jigsaw 的一部分，Java 9 引入了模块化，DK 版本 94 引入了 Java 模块化，jlink 引入

模块化，Java 9 引入了 Apache Maven 和 Gradle 模块化。

Java 9 引入了 artifact 模块，module-info.class 文件，JAR 文件，Java 9 引入了 JMOD 文件。

- 模块 exports 模块 public 或 protected 模块 public 或 protected 模块
- 模块 requires 模块 requires transitive 模块
- 模块 ServiceLocator 模块 provides with 模块

模块 c om.mycompany.sample 模块 Java 模块 com.mycompany.sample 模块 c o com.mycompany.common.DemoService 模块 c om.mycompany.sample.DemoServiceImpl 模块

1. 模块

```
module com.mycompany.sample {
    exports com.mycompany.sample;
    requires com.mycompany.common;
    provides com.mycompany.common.DemoService with
        com.mycompany.sample.DemoServiceImpl;
}
```

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Java 模块 CLASSPATH 模块 CL/

☐ JVM ☐

Jshell

```
jshell  Java 9  jshell  Java  NodeJS  Python  Read-Evaluation-Print Loop  |
$2  jshell  Java  jshell
```

add

2. jshell

```
jshell> int add(int x, int y) {  
    ...> return x + y;  
    ...> }  
  
| created method add(int,int)
```

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3. jshell

```
jshell> add(1, 2)
$19 ==> 3
```

Stream Optional

Java 9 List.of() Set.of() Map.of() Map.ofEntries()

4 .


```
List.of();
List.of("Hello", "World");
List.of(1, 2, 3);
Set.of();
Set.of("Hello", "World");
Set.of(1, 2, 3);
Map.of();
Map.of("Hello", 1, "World", 2);
```

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Stream ofNullable dropWhile takeWhile iterate 5 1 4

5 . Stream dropWhile

```
@Test
public void testDropWhile() throws Exception {    final long count = Stream.of(1, 2, 3, 4,
5)
        .dropWhile(i -> i % 2 != 0)
        .count();
    assertEquals(4, count);
}
```

????

Collectors filtering flatMapping String flatMapping String Integer Integer

6 . Collectors flatMapping


```

@Test
public void testFlatMapping() throws Exception {
    final Set<Integer> result = Stream.of("a",
        "ab", "abc")
        .collect(Collectors.flatMapping(v -> v.chars().boxed(),
            Collectors.toSet()));
    assertEquals(3, result.size());
}

```

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Optional.ifPresentOrElse or stream Optional 3 2 flatMap 2

7 . Optional stream

```

@Test
public void testStream() throws Exception {
    final long count = Stream.of(
        Optional.of(1),
        Optional.empty(),
        Optional.of(2)
    ).flatMap(Optional::stream)
        .count();
    assertEquals(2, count);
}

```

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API

Java 9 ProcessHandle ProcessBuilder Process.toHandle
 ProcessHandle.Info ProcessHandle.ExecutableCompletableFuture

8 . API


```
final ProcessBuilder processBuilder = new ProcessBuilder("top")
    .inheritIO(); final ProcessHandle processHandle = processBuilder.start().toHandle();
processHandle.onExit().whenCompleteAsync((handle, throwable) -> {    if (throwable == null)
{
    System.out.println(handle.pid());
} else {
    throwable.printStackTrace();
}
});
```

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Logging API

Java 9 JDK `System.LoggerFinder` JDK `VM` `LoggerFinder`
`java.util.logging` `LoggerFinder` `getLogger()` `System.Logger` `System.Lo`
JDK `SLF4J` API

9. Logging API

```
public class Main {
    private static final System.Logger LOGGER = System.getLogger("Main");    public static void
main(final String[] args) {
    LOGGER.log(Level.INFO, "Run!");
}
}
```

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Reactive Streams

Java `RxJava` `R eactor` non-blocking backpressi

Flow [] Flow.Publisher [] Flow.Subscriber [] Flow.Subscription [] Flow.Processor [] 4 [] java 9 [] Subr
Flow.Publisher [] RxJava 2 [] Reactor [] Flow []

Java - java.lang.invoke.VarHandle
VarHandle - VarHandle - byte[] - Byte

10 HandleTarget count

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```
public class HandleTarget {
    public int count = 1;
}

public class VarHandleTest {
    private HandleTarget handleTarget = new HandleTarget();
    private VarHandle varHandle;

    @Before
    public void setUp() throws Exception {
        this.handleTarget = new HandleTarget();
        this.varHandle = MethodHandles
            .lookup()
            .findVarHandle(HandleTarget.class, "count", int.class);
    }

    @Test
    public void testGet() throws Exception {
        assertEquals(1, this.varHandle.get(this.handleTarget));
        assertEquals(1, this.varHandle.getVolatile(this.handleTarget));
        assertEquals(1, this.varHandle.getOpaque(this.handleTarget));
        assertEquals(1, this.varHandle.getAcquire(this.handleTarget));
    }
}
```


Method Handle

java.lang.invoke.MethodHandles

- arrayConstructor
- arrayLength
- varHandleInvoker varHandleExactInvoker VarHandle
- zero
- empty MethodType
- loop countedLoop iteratedLoop whileLoop doWhileLoop for while do-while
- tryFinally try-finally

iteratedLoop S tring

11.

```
public class IteratedLoopTest {
    static int body(final int sum, final String value) {
        return sum + value.length();
    }

    @Test
    public void testIteratedLoop() throws Throwable {
        final MethodHandle iterator =
MethodHandles.constant(
            Iterator.class,
            List.of("a", "bc", "def").iterator());
        final MethodHandle init =
MethodHandles.zero(int.class);
        final MethodHandle body = MethodHandles
            .lookup()
            .findStatic(
                IteratedLoopTest.class,
                "body",
                MethodType.methodType(
                    int.class,
                    int.class,
```



```
String.class));        final MethodHandle iteratedLoop =
MethodHandles
    .iteratedLoop(iterator, init, body);        assertEquals(6,
iteratedLoop.invoke());
    }
}
```

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CompletableFuture completeAsync CompletableFuture.orTimeout [
TimeoutException CompletableFuture.completeOnTimeout o rTimeout Com
Thread.onSpinWait

Nashorn

Nashorn Java 8 JavaScript Java 9 Nashorn ECMAScript 6
Syntax TreeAST ECMAScript

I/O

java.io.InputStream InputStream

- readAllBytes InputStream
- readNBytes InputStream
- transferTo InputStream OutputStream

12

12. InputStream

```
public class TestInputStream {
    private InputStream inputStream;
    private static final String CONTENT = "Hello World";
    @Before
```



```

    public void setUp() throws Exception {
        this.inputStream =
TestInputStream.class.getResourceAsStream("/input.txt");
    }
    @Test
    public void testReadAllBytes() throws Exception {        final String content = new
String(this.inputStream.readAllBytes());
        assertEquals(CONTENT, content);
    }
    @Test
    public void testReadNBytes() throws Exception {        final byte[] data = new
byte[5];
        this.inputStream.readNBytes(data, 0, 5);        assertEquals("Hello", new
String(data));
    }
    @Test
    public void testTransferTo() throws Exception {        final ByteArrayOutputStream
outputStream = new ByteArrayOutputStream();
    this.inputStream.transferTo(outputStream);        assertEquals(CONTENT,
outputStream.toString());
    }
}

```

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ObjectInputFilter [] ObjectInputStream [] [] ObjectInputStream [] setObject

Java 9 [] [] 4 [] SHA- 3 [] [] SHA3-224 [] SHA3-256 [] SHA3-384 [] S HA3-512 [] [] java.security.SecureRa
SHA-3 [] [] [] [] [] [] [] []

[] 13. SHA-3 [] [] [] [] [] []

```

import org.apache.commons.codec.binary.Hex;
public class SHA3 {    public static void main(final String[] args) throws
NoSuchAlgorithmException {        final MessageDigest instance = MessageDigest.getInstance("SHA3-

```



```

224");
        final byte[] digest = instance.digest("").getBytes();
        System.out.println(Hex.encodeHexString(digest));
    }
}

```

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java.awt.Desktop addAppEventListener



JVM

Java 9 JVM -Xlog JVM java 9

java java 9 try-with-resources effectively-final java.lang.StackWalker
8.0 ResourceBundle ISO-8859-1 UTF-8 native2ascii @Deprecat

14 buildMessage SayHi sayHi


14.


```

public interface SayHi {
    private String buildMessage() {
        return "Hello";
    }
    void sayHi(final String message);
    default void sayHi() {
        sayHi(buildMessage());
    }
}

```

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java java 9 Java Java 9 Java 9

 <https://developer.ibm.com/zh/articles/the-new-features-of-java-9/>

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